is available, allotment is made for the particular site without taking into consideration the seniority of the allottee.

Price of Pashmina

8308. SHRI KRISHAN LAL SHARMA: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that changpas of Ladakh region are not getting fair price for their pashmina from the State Government which pays them Rs. 550/ per kg.;

(b) whether it is also a fact that these changpas are selling all their produce to Chinese traders who pay them Rs. 1000/- per kg;

(c) if so, the reasons for low rate of payment by the State Government;

(d) whether Government propose to review the price offered to the changpas to boost their economic status; and

(e) if so, by when?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI ARVIND NETAM): (a) and (b) No, Sir.

(c) Does not arise.

(d) and (e) The price offered by the State Government for pashmina now stands revised to Rs. 800/- per kg.

Development of shrimp cultivation

8309. SHRI KRISHAN LAL SHARMA: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that India has vast scope for developing shrimp cultivation;

(b) whether it is also a fact that land utilisation regulations in different States are a hindrance in its development; and

(c) if so, the steps under consideration to remove these hindrances?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI S. KRISHNA KUMAR): (a) Yes, Sir. It is estimated that about 12 lakh hectares of brackishwater area is available for developing shrimp farming in the coastal areas of the country.

(b) and (c) As per reports available, in most maritime states there is no such problem. Since land regulations come within the purview of the State Governments, it is for them to consider and resolve any such issue.

HI-Tech organic manures

8310. SHRI G. Y. KRISHNAN: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether country is producing hi-tech organic manures (fertilizers); if so, the details thereof;

(b) whether Indian Council of Agricultural Research or research institutions under it have developed technical know how for producing hi-tech organic manures;

(c) if so, the details thereof alongwith the names of the research institutions; and

(d) whether technology has been transferred to the industry for commercialisation, if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI S. KRISHNA KUMAR): (a) Yes, Sir. The total annual production of hi-tech bio-fertilizers, which are cultures of micro-organisms, is of the order of 2800 tonnes for Rhizibium species and 400 tonnes for Blue Green Algae.

(b) and (c) Yes, Sir. The All India Coordinated Research Project on Biologi-

cal Nitrogen Fixation through its 13 centres located at ICAR Institutes and the State Agricultural Universities have evaluated and identified efficient strains of Rhizobia for inoculation of seeds of legumes. Efficient strains of Azotobactor and Azospirillum have also been identified for inoculating crops such as sugarcane, cotton and rice. The National facility on Blue Green Algae at Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi supplies mother cultures for multiplication and use in rice fields for nitrogen fixation. VAM-Mycorrhizal inoculants are also being made available for solubilising the insoluble phosphates in the soils.

(d) Effective strains of microbial inoculants are now available with the bio-fertilizer manufacturers.

Assistance to Gujarat for relief from natural calamities

8311. SHRI GOPALSINH G. SOLANKI: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) what was the criteria and procedure followed for allocation of Central assistance to the State of Gujarat under the head relief from natural calamities during 1993-94 and 1994-95;

(b) what are the details thereof;

(c) whether Government have proposed to make radical and practical changes in this procedure; and

(d) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI ARVIND NETAM): (a) and (b) During the period from 1st April, 1990 to 31st March, 1995 Central assistance to deffe-rent States including Gujarat was given as per the recommendations made by the IXth Finance Commission. The Commission had determined the quantum of annual allocation to the Calamity Relief Fund (CRF) on the basis of average ceilings of expenditure approved during the 10 years ending 1988-89. During each of the year 1993-94 and 1994-95 Gujarat had an annual allcation of Rs. 85.00 crores with Central and States Government's contribution in the ratio of 3:1.

(c) and (d) The Xth Finance Commission after reviewing the schemes recommended by the IXth Finance Commission has recommended the continuation of the same but with enhanced allocation under the CRF. As per the recomendation of the Xth Finance Commission the State of Gujarat has a total allcation of Rs. 734.90 crores for 1995-2000.

Podu cultivation in Orissa

8312. SHRI BHAGABAN MAJHI: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government have launched a novel scheme to prevent age-old Podu cultivation by tribals in Orissa;

(b) if so, the fund earmarked under the scheme;

(c) the number of tribal families involved in that scheme;

(d) whether they belong to a particular region or are from different tribal belt of the States; and

(e) the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI ARVIND NETAM): (a) The Centrally assisted Scheme of Control of Podu Cultivation of Department of Agriculture & Cooperation was implemented in the State of Orissa during 1987-88 to 1990-91. During 1991-92 completion of incomplete work was allowed. The scheme has since been dis-continued from 1992-93 onwards in the State of Orissa, as per the decision of National Development Council in October, 91 to transfer the Central Sector Scheme to States.